

Pulp

## **SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION**

Product Identifier	Pulp
Other Means of Identification	Bleached Mechanical Pulp
Other Identification	Cellulose Pulp
Product Family	Bleached Chemi-Thermo Mechanical Pulp - BCTMP
Recommended Use	The product is used for various industrial/residential/commmercial purposes such as absorbent hygiene products and paper and specialty materials.
<b>Restrictions on Use</b>	None known.
Manufacturer/Supplier Identifier	Quesnel River Pulp Company, 1000 Finning Road, Quesnel, BC, V2J 6A1
Other Contact Information	Slave Lake Pulp, a division of West Fraser Mills Ltd, PO Box 1790, Slave Lake, AB, T0G 2A0
Emergency Phone No.	West Fraser (Name not available), 1-604-895-2700 (fax: 1-604-681-6061)
	Quesnel River Pulp Company, (250) 992-8919
	Slave Lake Pulp, a division of West Fraser Mills Ltd, (780) 849-7777
SDS No.	002
Date of Preparation	March 10, 2016

# **SECTION 2. HAZARD IDENTIFICATION**

### Classification

Combustible dust - Category 1; Eye irritation - Category 2B; Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) - Category 3 Label Elements



Note the hazards are determined based on pulp dust generated as a result of cutting or disturbing the product.

Signal Word: Warning Hazard Statement(s): H320 Causes eye irritation. H335 May cause respiratory irritation. Precautionary Statement(s): Prevention: P264 Wash hands and skin thoroughly after handling. P261 Avoid breathing dust. P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Response:

P304 + P340 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

Storage:

P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

P405 Store locked up.

Disposal:

P501 Dispose of contents and container in accordance with local, regional, national and international regulations.

### Other Hazards

May form combustible dust concentrations in the air.

# **SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

### Substance:

Chemical Name	CAS No.	%	Other Identifiers	Other Names
Pulp, cellulose	65996-61-4	>99	Pulp	

### Notes

The hazards presented for pulp, cellulose, pertain to dust/particulate generated from cutting/processing activities of pulp made from softwood, allergenic and non-allergenic species (pine, spruce/hemlock and fir typically). Information for pulp, cellulose (CAS# 65996-61-4) is also presented for cellulose (CAS# 9004-34-6) where appropriate due to its similarities, and from the two West Fraser Bleached Chemi-Thermo Mechanical Pulp manufacturing mills: Quesnel River Pulp Company and Slave Lake Pulp.

Concentrations are expressed in % weight/weight.

N.Av. = Not Available

# **SECTION 4. FIRST-AID MEASURES**

## First-aid Measures

### Inhalation

Inhalation information pertains to pulp dust. Remove source of exposure or move to fresh air. Keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. If experiencing respiratory symptoms (e.g. coughing, shortness of breath, wheezing), get medical attention. Take precautions to ensure your own safety before attempting rescue (e.g. wear appropriate protective equipment).

### Skin Contact

Wash gently and thoroughly with lukewarm, gently flowing, water and mild soap for 5 to 10 minutes. If skin irritation or a rash occurs, get medical advice/attention. Clean clothing and shoes if required.

### Eye Contact

Rinse the contaminated eye(s) with lukewarm, gently flowing water for 5 to 10 minutes, while holding the eyelid(s) open. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. If eye irritation persists, get medical advice/attention.

### Ingestion

Rinse mouth with water. Get medical advice or attention if you feel unwell or are concerned.

### **First-aid Comments**

Provide general supportive measures (comfort, warmth, rest). If exposed or concerned, get medical advice/attention.

### Most Important Symptoms and Effects, Acute and Delayed

Information pertains to pulp dust. Can irritate the respiratory tract. Symptoms may include coughing, shortness of breath, difficult breathing and tightness in the chest.

### Immediate Medical Attention and Special Treatment

### Target Organs

Eyes, skin and respiratory system.

Product Identifier:	Pulp - Ver. 2
Date of Preparation:	March 10, 2016
Date of Last Revision:	June 12, 2020

SDS No.: 002

## **Special Instructions**

Not available based on the literature reviewed.

### Medical Conditions Aggravated by Exposure

Pre-existing skin and respiratory conditions.

## **SECTION 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES**

### **Extinguishing Media**

### Suitable Extinguishing Media

Use extinguishing agent suitable for surrounding fire (Class A): Carbon dioxide, dry chemical powder, foam, water spray or fog.

### **Unsuitable Extinguishing Media**

None known.

### **Specific Hazards Arising from the Product**

Combustible dust. May form combustible dust concentration in air.

During a fire, very toxic gases such as carbon monoxide and formaldehyde are formed. Heat from a fire may cause a build-up of pressure inside containers (if stored inside containers), which may cause explosive rupture.

### **Special Protective Equipment and Precautions for Fire-fighters**

Evacuate area. Fight fire from a safe distance or a protected location. Approach fire from upwind to avoid hazardous vapours or gases.

Dust explosion hazard. Use water spray or fog to prevent dust formation and minimize risk of explosion. If entry into area is required wear positive pressure SCBA and full Bunker Gear.

# **SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

### Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment, and Emergency Procedures

Information is based on pulp dust.

For release of large quantities of dust: evacuate the immediate area. Isolate the hazard area. Keep out unnecessary and unprotected personnel. Use the personal protective equipment recommended in Section 8 of this safety data sheet. Before entry, especially into confined areas, spray water or use a water mister to reduce dust to a minimum. Remove or isolate incompatible materials, ignition sources as well as other hazardous materials.

### **Environmental Precautions**

Although none specifically required for pulp dusts: it is good practice to prevent releases into the environment. If a large quantity of dust is present inside a building, prevent it from entering drains, ventilation systems and confined areas.

## Methods and Materials for Containment and Cleaning Up

Based on pulp dust: Review Section 7 (Handling) of this safety data sheet before proceeding with clean-up. Avoid dust generation as dust is combustible. Apply water to dust before cleaning up (if using a shovel/broom). Avoid dry sweeping or using pneumatic powered air hoses to blow away dust. A HEPA vacuum (explosion proof) may be used. Place dust into suitable, covered, labeled containers for disposal.

### **Other Information**

Report large dust releases into the environment to local health, safety and environmental authorities, as required. Dispose dust in accordance with municipal, province/state, and federal requirements.

# **SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**

### **Precautions for Safe Handling**

No special handling procedures are required for the undisturbed product.

The following information is based on pulp dust; avoid generating dusts. Avoid breathing in dust and prevent skin contact. Do not get dust in eyes. Wear personal protective equipment to avoid direct contact with the dust. General hygiene considerations: do NOT smoke in work areas. Do NOT eat, drink or store food in work areas. Wash hands thoroughly after handling this product and before eating, using the washroom or leaving work area.

SDS No.: 002

Page 03 of 10

## **Conditions for Safe Storage**

Store in an area that is cool and dry and separate from incompatible materials (see Section 10: Stability and Reactivity). Protect from conditions listed in Conditions to Avoid in Section 10 (Stability and Reactivity). Follow all precautions given on this safety data sheet.

Comply with all applicable health and safety regulations, fire and building codes.

# SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

### **Control Parameters**

	ACGIH® TLV®		OSHA PEL		NIOSH REL	
Chemical Name	TWA	STEL [C]	TWA	STEL	TWA	STEL [C]
Pulp, cellulose	10 mg/m3		15 mg/m3		10 mg/m3	

Exposure limits are presented for total particulate. The ACGIH TLV has a TWA of 3 mg/m<sup>3</sup> for respirable particulate. The OSHA PEL and NIOSH REL has a TWA of 5 mg/m<sup>3</sup> for respirable particulate.

Consult local authorities for provincial or state exposure limits. ACGIH® = American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists. TLV® = Threshold Limit Value. TWA = Time-Weighted Average. STEL = Short-term Exposure Limit. OSHA = US Occupational Safety and Health Administration. PEL = Permissible Exposure Limits. NIOSH = National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health. REL = Recommended Exposure Limit.

### **Appropriate Engineering Controls**

For large scale use of this product (industrial manufacturing):

Engineering methods to control hazardous conditions (dust) are preferred. Methods include mechanical ventilation (dilution and local exhaust), process or personnel enclosure, control of process conditions, and process modification (e.g. reduction of dust generating tasks).

Do not allow dust from the product to accumulate in the air in work or storage areas, or in confined spaces. Exhaust dust directly to the outside through explosion proof ducting / ventilation systems, taking any necessary precautions for environmental protection.

If engineering controls, administrative controls and work practices are not effective in controlling exposure to dust from this product, then wear suitable personal protective equipment including approved respiratory protection.

### **Individual Protection Measures**

### **Eye/Face Protection**

Not required if product is used as directed. Wear safety glasses with side shields and face shield if cutting product with power tools and dusty conditions exist.

### **Skin Protection**

Not required if product is used as directed. If cutting product and dusty conditions exist, wear protective clothing (nitrile, leather/cotton gloves and cotton coveralls).

### **Respiratory Protection**

Respirators are not normally required if the product is used with minimal disturbance and minimal dust is generated. The following respirator requirements are recommended for dusty conditions.

If the product is disturbed (e.g., cutting) and potential for exposure to elevated dust concentrations exist, wear a minimum half facepiece respirator with P100 cartridges for protection against dusts. Wear a half facepiece respirator for protection up to 10 times the exposure standard and a tight fitting full facepiece respirator for protection up to 50 times the exposure standard.

Recommendations apply only to NIOSH approved respirators.

Consult an Industrial Hygienist for respirator decisions depending on work environment.

## **SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

# **Basic Physical and Chemical Properties**

Appearance

White. Particle Size: Arithmetic fibre length (AFL): 1.31 mm

Product Identifier:	Pulp - Ver. 2
Date of Preparation:	March 10, 2016
Date of Last Revision:	June 12, 2020

SDS No.: 002

Page 04 of 10

Odour	Odourless
Odour Threshold	Not applicable
pH	5.6 - 6.9
Melting Point/Freezing Point	260 - 270 °C (500 - 518 °F) (melting); Not applicable (freezing)
Initial Boiling Point/Range	Not applicable
Flash Point	Not applicable
Evaporation Rate	Not applicable
Flammability (solid, gas)	Flammable solid.
Upper/Lower Flammability or Explosive Limit	Not available (upper); Not available (lower)
Vapour Pressure	Not applicable
Vapour Density (air = 1)	Not applicable
Relative Density (water = 1)	1.27 - 1.61
Solubility	Insoluble in water; Insoluble in common organic solvents.
Partition Coefficient, n-Octanol/Water (Log Kow)	Not applicable
Auto-ignition Temperature	Not applicable
Decomposition Temperature	> 180 °C (356 °F)
Viscosity	Not available (kinematic); 23.8 centipoises (dynamic)
Other Information	
Physical State	Solid
Molecular Formula	(C₅H₁₀O₅)n
Molecular Weight	Greater than 30,000
Surface Tension	Not available
Critical Temperature	Not applicable
Electrical Conductivity	Not available
Other Physical Property 1	A Lower Explosive Limit is noted as 30,000 mg/m <sup>3</sup> for cellulose. An Upper Explosive Limit is not available.
Other Physical Property 2	Decomposes quickly above 180°C
Other Physical Property 3	Moisture typically ranges from approximately 5%-9%.

# **SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

### Reactivity

Wet cellulose is susceptible to microbial attack.

### **Chemical Stability**

Stable. Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous polymerization will not occur.

### Possibility of Hazardous Reactions

Oxidized very slowly by air at room temperature. The rate of oxidation is faster for the coarse, fluffy solid than for the dense, free flowing solid. Microbial attack may cause wet cellulose to self-heat and consequently undergo spontaneous combustion. Decomposes quickly above 180°C.

### **Conditions to Avoid**

Generation of dust. Open flames, sparks, static discharge, heat and other ignition sources. May form explosive dust-air mixtures. Temperatures to avoid: above 180°C (356°F).

### **Incompatible Materials**

Incompatible with bromine pentafluoride, sodium nitrate, fluorine, strong oxidizers. Corrosivity to metals: No information is available. Not anticipated to be corrosive to metals.

## Hazardous Decomposition Products

Product Identifier:	Pulp - Ver. 2
Date of Preparation:	March 10, 2016
Date of Last Revision:	June 12, 2020

Microbial degradation may release flammable methane gas and toxic carbon dioxide gas. Peroxides, aldehydes, ketones, acids and other compounds form upon air oxidation. Thermal decomposition or decomposition of peroxides form compounds such as glucose monomers, levoglucosan, polycyclic ethers, arabonic acid, furfural, furaldehyde, furan, oxalic acid, acetaldehyde, formic acid, formaldehyde, carbon monoxide, or carbon dioxide. During a fire, toxic gases such as carbon monoxide and formaldehyde are formed. Heat from a fire may cause a build-up of pressure inside containers (if stored inside containers), which may cause explosive rupture.

# SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

The toxicity of wood products (pulp) pertains to the dust created or generated by the processing or disturbance (cutting) of the raw product.

## Likely Routes of Exposure

Inhalation; skin contact; eye contact.

### **Acute Toxicity**

Chemical Name	LC50	LD50 (oral)	LD50 (dermal)
Pulp, cellulose	> 5,800 mg/m3 (rat) (4-hour exposure)	> 2,000 mg/kg (rat)	> 2,000,000 mg/kg (rabbit)

Other literature LD50 (oral): > 5,000 mg/kg (rat)

## **Skin Corrosion/Irritation**

Handling and / or processing this material may generate a dust which can cause irritation of the skin.

## Serious Eye Damage/Irritation

Handling and / or processing this material may generate a dust which can cause irritation of the eyes.

## STOT (Specific Target Organ Toxicity) - Single Exposure

## Inhalation

Handling and / or processing this material may generate a dust which can cause irritation of the respiratory tract.

### Skin Absorption

No information is available based on the literature reviewed.

### Ingestion

No information is available based on the literature reviewed.

### **Aspiration Hazard**

Not applicable.

## STOT (Specific Target Organ Toxicity) - Repeated Exposure

No information is available based on the literature reviewed.

### Respiratory and/or Skin Sensitization

No information is available based on the literature reviewed.

### Carcinogenicity

Chemical Name	IARC	ACGIH®	NTP	OSHA
Pulp, cellulose	Not Listed	Not designated	Not Listed	Not Listed

A study of rats (subcutaneous implant) was negative for carcinogenicity and not significant for tumour inhibition. Key to Abbreviations

IARC = International Agency for Research on Cancer. ACGIH® = American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists. NTP = National Toxicology Program. OSHA = US Occupational Safety and Health Administration.

### **Reproductive Toxicity**

### **Development of Offspring**

No known effects or hazards. Not listed on California Proposition 65 or US Toxic Release Inventory (TRI) as a developmental toxin.

## Sexual Function and Fertility

No known effects or hazards. Not listed on California Proposition 65 or US TRI as a reproductive toxin.

## Effects on or via Lactation

No information is available based on the literature reviewed.

### Germ Cell Mutagenicity

No information is available based on the literature reviewed.

### **Interactive Effects**

No information is available based on the literature reviewed.

## SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Inclusion of Ecological Information on a Safety Data Sheet (SDS) is optional under the US Hazard Communication Standard (2012), and the Canadian WHMIS regulations. In other jurisdictions, inclusion of Ecological Information may be a requirement. For specific requirements, contact the relevant regulatory authorities in the jurisdiction where the SDS is intended to be used.

### Ecotoxicity

No information is available based on the literature reviewed. No known environmental effects or hazards.

### Persistence and Degradability

No information is available based on the literature reviewed.

### **Bioaccumulative Potential**

No information is available based on the literature reviewed.

### Mobility in Soil

No information is available based on the literature reviewed.

### **Other Adverse Effects**

No information is available based on the literature reviewed.

# **SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

### **Disposal Methods**

Store product for disposal as described under Storage in Section 7 of this safety data sheet. Contact local environmental authorities for approved disposal or recycling methods in your jurisdiction.

# **SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

Not regulated under Canadian TDG regulations. Not regulated under US DOT Regulations. Not regulated under IATA Regulations.

Regulation	UN No.	Proper Shipping Name	Transport Hazard Class(es)	Packing Group
IMO (Marine)	Not regulated			
Environmental Hazards	Not app	licable		
Special Precaut	ions Please	note: No information is available based on the literatu	ire reviewed.	
Transport in Bu	Ik According to	Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code		
Not applicable				
Emergency Res Guide No.	ponse No info	mation is available for the pure product.		

# **SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

# Safety, Health and Environmental Regulations

Wood products (pulp) are exempt from WHMIS reporting requirements. Classification and disclosure is voluntary on MSDS. GHS reporting requirements are based on the intended use of the product.

## Canada

## WHMIS 1988 Classification



Class D2B

## D2B - Toxic (Skin irritant; Eye irritant)

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations and the SDS contains all of the information required by the Controlled Products Regulations.

## Domestic Substances List (DSL) / Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)

Listed

## **CEPA - National Pollutant Release Inventory (NPRI)**

Not Listed

## USA

## Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Section 8(b)

Listed

## Additional USA Regulatory Lists

TSCA: All ingredients of this product are either listed on the TSCA Inventory or are exempt from TSCA Inventory requirements under 40 CFR 720.30.

CERCLA: This product does not contain ingredients which are subject to the reporting requirements of CERCLA.

OSHA: Pulp dust is a regulated hazard under the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard [29 CFR 1910.1200] as a nuisance dust. PEL: respirable = 5 mg/m<sup>3</sup>; total dust: 15 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

## SARA 313:

This product does not contain any chemical ingredient (s) with known CAS numbers that exceed the de minimis reporting levels established by SARA Title III, section 313 and 40 CFR section 372.

SARA 311/312: This product does not meet the following categories: An immediate (acute) health hazard: No A delayed (chronic) health hazard: No A corrosive hazard: No A fire hazard: No A reactivity hazard: No A sudden release hazard: No

US State Notifications & Warnings:

CA Prop. 65: Not listed.

## **Custom Regulatory 1**

European Union Regulation on Registration, Evaluation, Authorization and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH) C&L Inventory (pulp, cellulose): Not Classified

SDS No.: 002

Page 08 of 10

# **SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION**

NFPA Rating	Health - 2	Flammability - 2	Instability - 0			
Ū	Based on	Pulp, cellulose				
SDS Prepared By	Wood Envir	onment & Infrastructur	e Solutions			
Phone No.	604-294-38					
Date of Preparation	March 10, 2					
Date of Last Revision						
Revision Indicators	,	city and references for	ingredients updated.			
		•				
Key to Abbreviations	% - Percent °C - Degree °F - Degree °F - Degree hr - Hour kg - Kilogra L - Litre Ppm - parts LC50 - Airb LD50 - Dos test subject mg/m3 - mi mmHg - Mi N.Ap Not N.Av. Not a ACGIH - Ar CALIFORN recognized CAS No 0 CERCLA - PEL - Perm RCRA - US REL - Reco SARA TITL TLV - Thres TSCA - US REL - Reco SARA TITL TLV - Thres TSCA - US TWA - Time UN/NA - Ur WHMIS - W AIHA® = AI NTP = Natio OSHA = US RTECS® = GHS - Glob Alberta Occ Chemical S https://www.	t es Celsius es Farenhuit m s per million orne concentration rec se (provided either oral s. illigrams of contaminar llimetres of mercury applicable vailable merican Conference of IA EPA PROPOSITIOI in California Environm Chemical Abstract Soc US Comprehensive Er hissible Exposure Leve S Resource and Conse ommended Exposure Leve S Resource and Conse of US Comprehensive Er hissible Exposure Leve S Resource and Conse of Exposure Leve S Resource and Co	uired to produce 50% mortality i y, or dermally) required to produ t per cubic metre of air Governmental Industrial Hygien N 65 – List of Carcinogens and R ental Protection Agency iety Number wironmental Response, Comper I vation Recovery Act imit mendments and Reauthorization htrol Act merican Product Identification Nu daterials Information System ation HSDB® = Hazardous Subs m and Health Administration ets of Chemical Substances Safety Act, Occupational Health a ed 2020. Available at: nts/OHS/OHSCode.pdf Disease Registry (ATSDR). View syindex.asp ental Industrial Hygienists. 2020	ce 50% mo ists eproductive isation, and n Act umber tances Data and Safety ( ved 2020. A . Threshold	rtality in ai Toxins Liability A Bank Code, Sch	nimal act edule 1 t:
	Canadian C Chempendi	Centre for Occupational	al Agents and Biological Exposur Health and Safety (CCOHS) - M s / HSDB / RTECS / TDG / DSI-1 ailable at:	lultiple data		t
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Product Identifier:	Pulp - Ver. 2			SDS No.:	002	
Date of Preparation:	March 10,			P	0.0	4.6
Date of Last Revision:	June 12, 2	020		Page	09 of	10

http://ccinfoweb.ccohs.ca/chempendium/search.html

ESIS (European Chemical Substances Information System) / European Chemicals Agency (ECHA). Viewed 2020. Available at: http://echa.europa. eu/information-on-chemicals;jsessionid=27D3D23CAC10DA9D6BA7DF26DA012804.live1 Information of products / ingredient information from West Fraser Quesnel River, Slave Lake, Hinton and Cariboo Mills. International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC), Viewed 2020, Available at: http://monographs.iarc.fr/ International Programme on Chemical Safety (IPCS)-Inchem. Viewed 2020. Available at: http://www.inchem.org/ National Toxicology Program (NTP). Viewed 2020. Available at: http://ntp.niehs.nih.gov/pubhealth/roc/roc13/index.html United Nations Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals (GHS) Fifth Edition, 2013 US Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Integrated Risk Information System (IRIS). Viewed 2020. Available at: http://toxnet.nlm.nih.gov/cgi-bin/sis/htmlgen?IRIS US EPA Envirofacts. Viewed 2020. Available at: https://www.epa.gov/enviro WorkSafeBC. Part 5 Regulations. Viewed 2020. Available at: http://www2.worksafebc.com/Publications/OHSRegulation/Part5.asp PAN Pesticides Database - Chemicals, Viewed 2020. Available at: http://www.pesticideinfo.org. Disclaimer This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria for the Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the Global Harmonized System (GHS) and the MSDS / SDS contains all of the information required by the CPR and GHS." At the time of preparation, the information and data contained in this MSDS / SDS are believed to be accurate and have been compiled from sources that are believed to be reliable (e.g., CCOHS CHEMINFO, HSDB, RTECS, DSL/NDSL, ESIS, ECHA, online information). West Fraser provides the information contained herein in good faith but makes no representation as to its comprehensiveness or accuracy. Accordingly, West Fraser will not be responsible for damages resulting from use of or reliance upon this information. This document is intended only as a guide to the appropriate precautionary handling of the material by a properly trained person using this product. Individuals receiving the information must exercise their independent judgment in determining its appropriateness for a particular purpose. This information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process. Such information is to the best of this company's knowledge and believed accurate and reliable as of the date indicated.

Product Identifier:	Pulp - Ver. 2	SDS No.:	002	
Date of Preparation:	March 10, 2016			
Date of Last Revision:	June 12, 2020	Page	10 of	10
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